

**Memorandum
and
Articles of Association
of
Kaveri Seed Company Limited**

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF COMPANY AFFAIRS

Andhra Pradesh

2nd Floor, CPWD Building, Kendriya Sadan, Sultan Bazar, Koti, Hyderabad - 500195, Andhra Pradesh, INDIA

Corporate Identity Number : U01120AP1986PLC006728

Fresh Certificate of Incorporation Consequent upon Change of Name on Conversion to Public Limited Company

IN THE MATTER OF M/s KAVERI SEED COMPANY PVT. LTD.

I hereby certify that KAVERI SEED COMPANY PVT. LTD. which was originally incorporated on TWENTY SEVENTH day of AUGUST NINETEEN EIGHTY SIX under the Companies Act, 1956 (No. 1 of 1956) as KAVERI SEED COMPANY PVT. LTD. having duly passed the necessary resolution on 29/09/2006 in terms of Section 31/ 21 read with Section 44 of the Companies Act, 1956; the name of the said company is this day changed to KAVERI SEED COMPANY LTD. and this Certificate is issued pursuant to Section 23(1) of the said Act.

Given under my hand at Hyderabad this SEVENTH day of NOVEMBER TWO THOUSAND SIX.





(VIJAYA BHASKAR D)

By, Registrar of Companies
Andhra Pradesh



फारम आई. आर.
Form I.R.,

निगमन पर प्रमाण-पत्र

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

ता.....का त.....
No. 6728 of 1986-87

मैं एतद्वारा प्रमाणित करता हूँ कि आज.....

कम्पनी अधिनियम, 1956 (1956 को 1) के अधीन निगमित की गई है और यह
कम्पनी प्रांतीय है ।

I hereby certify that **KAVERI SERD COMPANY PRIVATE LIMITED**

Is this day Incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 (No.1 of 1956) and that the
Company is limited.

मेरे हस्ताक्षर से आज ता.....को दिया गया ।

Given under my hand at **HYDERABAD** this **27th**
day of **AUGUST**.....One thousand nine hundred and **EIGHTY SIX**
(5th Bhad ra 1908 Saka)



वे.एन.सी.- 1
J.S.C-1.

R.K. Bhattacharjee
(**R.K. BHATTACHARJEE**)
कम्पनियों का रजिस्ट्रार
Registrar of Companies
Andhra Pradesh.

UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956

(1 of 1956)

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

KAVERI SEED COMPANY LIMITED

I. The Name of the Company (hereinafter referred to as “the Company”) is KAVERI SEED COMPANY LIMITED.

II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the State of Telangana.

III. The objects for which the Company established are the following:

(A) THE MAIN OBJECTS FOR WHICH THE COMPANY IS ESTABLISHED ARE:

1. To carry on the business of farming, production, harvesting, procurement, grading, pooling, handling, marketing, agriculture and horticulture in all their respective farms and branches and to grow, produce, manufacture, process, prepare, refine, extract, manipulate, hydrolyze, deodorize, grind, bleach, hydrogenate buy, sell or otherwise deal in all kinds of agricultural, horticultural and farm produce and products including seeds, plants, flowers, vegetables, fruits and preparation of any nature or description.
2. To manufacture, produce, refine, process, formulate, buy, sell, export, import or otherwise deal in all types of heavy and light chemicals. C/0.29 chemical elements and compounds, including without limiting the generality of the foregoing, laboratory, and scientific chemicals or any nature used or capable of being used in the Pharmaceutical industry, agricultural chemicals, fertilizers, petrochemicals, industrial chemicals or any mixtures, derivatives and compounds, thereof.
3. To render technical services, consultancy Services, Training, Research and development and all other activities for the promotion of the interests of its members.

(B) THE OBJECTS INCIDENTAL OR ANCILLARY TO THE ATTAINMENT OF MAIN OBJECTS STATED IN (A) ABOVE ARE AS FOLLOWS:

1. To develop, establish and maintain and aid in the development, establishment and maintenance of industries for the manufacture of machinery, equipments, implements, tools, accessories agro-chemicals and fertilizers used for developing, growing, raising, processing, packaging of all kinds of seeds.
2. To sell, purchase, import, export, take or let on hire or lease, repair, alter, improve, deal in machinery, equipment, implements, tools, accessories, used for developing, growing, raising processing packaging of all kinds of seeds and for attainment of main objects.
3. To develop, establish and maintain and aid in the development, establishment and maintenance of laboratories, research stations and programmers for the purpose of effecting improvement of foundation stocks of seeds and seed industry and agricultural products in general.
4. To provide and arrange for technical training, education, and advice to any person in respect of any matters connected with or incidental to main objects of the company.
5. To purchase, take on lease or in exchange or otherwise acquire and/or supervise manage, develop and cultivate farms, agricultural land urban or rural property which the company may think necessary or convenient for the purpose of its business.
6. To acquire, construct, carry out, equip maintain, alter, improve, develop, manage, work, control and superintend any electric light or gas works, power plants, telegraphs and telephones and any lands, plantations, reservoirs, waterworks, tanks, bridges, markets worker's houses and bustees, villages, roads, ways, adequate water courses, dykes, drains, wharves dye-works, furnaces, crushing works, hydraulic works, mills, workshops, factories, godowns, warehouses, sheds, dwellings, offices, shops stores, buildings and other works and conveniences which may seem directly or indirectly conducive to any of the objects of the company and to contribute to, subsidies or otherwise aid by taking part in any such operations.
7. To buy, sell, plant, cultivate, convert, store, trade in, import, export and generally to deal in all the materials, substances, articles and things capable of being used in any business which the company is competent to carry on and to turn to account, experiment with,

render marketable and deal in any of the by-products incidental to or obtained in any of the business carried on by the company.

8. To do all or any of the above things either as principals, agents, trustees, contractors or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with others and either by or through agents, sub-contractors, trustees or otherwise and to do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects.
9. To apply for, purchase, enter into any contract for or otherwise acquire any Indian or foreign patent, brevets invention, monopoly, process, trade mark, right, privilege, concession and the like conferring any exclusive or non-exclusive right calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the company and to use, exercise, develop or grant licenses irrespective of or otherwise turn to account the property, right or information so acquired.
10. To enter into partnership or any joint arrangement or arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, co-operation, joint venture, reciprocal concessions with any government authority, company (whether incorporated in India or outside of India), firm or person carrying on or proposing to carry on any business with in the objects of the company and to acquire and hold sell, deal with dispose of shares, stocks, debentures or securities in this behalf.
11. To enter into, adopt, carry out and give effect to any agreement or arrangement between the company, or any director or member thereof and any government, authority, company (whether incorporated in India or outside of India), firm or person in any way concerning the company or which may seem conducive to the company's objects.
12. To pay out of the company's funds the costs and expenses incurred in connection with all matters preliminary and incidental to the formation, promotion and incorporation of the company.
13. To take or otherwise acquire and hold shares in any other company having objects altogether or in part similar to those of the company.
14. To purchase or otherwise acquire and undertake al or any part of the business, property, assets and liabilities of any company, firm or person carrying on any business which the company is authorized to carry on or which may seem conducive to the company's objects.
15. To open bank accounts and to draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, execute and issue cheques, promissory notes, bills of Exchange, bill of lading, warrants and other negotiable or transferable instruments.

16. To invest any moneys of the Company not for the time being required for any of the purposes of the company in such investments other than shares or stock in the company, as may be through proper and to hold, sell or otherwise deal with such investments.
17. To create any depreciation fund, sinking fund, insurance fund or any special for other fund, whether for depreciation or for repairing, improving, re-placing, renewing, extending or maintaining any of the properties of the Company or for any other purpose whatsoever deemed beneficial to the company, excluding funds for political purposes, subject to section 293A of the act.
18. Subject to section 292 and 293 of the Act, to borrow or raise money on such terms and in such manner as the Company shall think fit, without security or on the security of land, Buildings, Bills of Exchange, Promissory notes bonds warrants, stocks, shares, debentures and book debts of the company and properties of every description or any one or more of them.
19. Subject to section 293 of the Act. To sell, improve, alter, manage, develop exchange, mortgage, let (on lease, royalty or tribute), grant license, easements options and other rights over and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking property, assets, rights and effects of the Company or any part thereof for such consideration as may be through fit and in particular for stocks, shares (whether fully or partly paid up) or securities of any other company.
20. To adopt such means of making known the products and activities of the Company as may seem expedient and in, particular by adverting in the press, by circulars pamphlets, hand bills, posters and cinema slides, by purchase and/or exhibition of works of art or interest, publications and organizing and participating in exhibitions.
21. To employ, retire, retrench, lay-off, suspend, terminate the appointment of or dismiss executives, managers, assistants, clerks and other employees and to remunerate them at such rates as shall be thought fit.
22. To aid, peculiarly or otherwise any association body or movement having for an object the solution, or surmounting of industrial or labour problems or troubles or the promotion of industry or trade.
23. To establish and support, or aid in the establishment and support of association institutions, funds, trusts and conveniences calculated to benefit persons who are or have been directors or employees of the

company or any company which is a subsidiary or associate of the company or the dependents or relatives of such persons and to grant them pensions, gratuities, allowances or other benefits and generally to provide them welfare.

24. subject to Section 293A of the Act, to subscribe or contribute to any charitable, benevolent or useful objects of public character, support of which will in the opinion of the directors tend to increase the depute or popularity of the company among its employees or the public.
25. To distribute subject to the provisions of Section 205(3) of the Companies Act any of the property of the company amongst its members in specie or in kind, in the event of winding up of the company.
26. To institute, conduct and defend all actions and legal proceedings against the company and its officers and to refer any claim or demand by or against the company and its officers to arbitration and to perform or challenge the awards if necessary.

(C) THE OTHER OBJECTS NOT INCLUDED IN (A) AND (B) ABOVE ARE AS FOLLOWS:

1. To carry on the Business of store keepers in all its branches in particular to buy, sell and deal in goods, stores consumable articles, chattels and effects of all kinds, both wholesale and retail.
2. To carry on business as importers and exporters of goods or merchandise of any description or to act as shippers, underwriters, commission agents, advertising agents, traveling agents, transport agents forwarding and clearing agents, brokers, and estate agents.
3. To hold up, develop, sell, dispose of and deal with lands or hire determents of any tenure and all types of mines, timber and other rights and generally any property supposed to contain minerals or precious stone of any kinds, and undertaking connected therewith to explore, work, exercise, develop, finance and turn to account the same.
4. To carry on general business of providing comparative information about the characteristics, interest or other attributes of individuals, communities, organizations countries, or other social units and of any articles or commodities or economic, trends or persons whatsoever, to design, invent, prepare, own, make use or lease, sell or other wise dispose of and to deal in and with computers, date processing machines, tapes cards and memory equipment.

5. To grow, take on lease, acquire develop, deal in plantations and forests and to process in all aspects of timber, wood, plywood, and all kinds of wood and to make products where in wood is a constituent part and to design, develop, fabricate any products involving the substantial use of wood.
6. To manufacture produce, refine, prepare purchase, store, sell and to trade and deal in petroleum and all kinds of mineral oils, and all product and by-products thereof including wax, paraffin, soap, paints, varnish, lubricant, illuminant and candles, glycerin and Stearing.
7. To carry on business of manufacturers and dealers, importers and exporters of natural and synthetic resins, powders, adhesives.
8. To carry on development and research work and to manufacture, calcine, refine, process, import, buy sell and deal in coke, calcined coke and coal tar, anthracite coal and to draw out, manufacture and deal in coal tar and canlion products and other by-products as may be possible and to utilize waste gases for industrial uses and purposes.
9. To manufacture, produce, assemble, distribute, stock, barter, exchange pledge, repair, use, buy, sell, import export, and otherwise deal in all types of scientific instruments and their accessories, testing instruments, process control instruments, electrical and electronic instruments, nautical, aeronautical and survey instruments, optical and ophthalmic instruments, general laboratory, medical and surgical instruments, apparatuses, scientific laboratory glassware photographic chemical and other instruments apparatuses, appliances, equipments, devices, contrivances their accessories and components.
10. To engineer, develop, design, assemble, manufacture, produce, import, export, buy, sell, operate, run, let on hire and otherwise deal in all kinds of earth moving and agricultural machines, petrol and diesel engines, heavy vehicles, and machines for agricultural and land reclamation, drainage irrigation, water works, engineering and forest clearing pumping and spraying machines, tools, plants, tractors equipments, tube well and pumps.
11. To carry on business as tourists, agents and contractors to facilitate traveling and to provide for tourists and travellers and promote the provisions of conveniences of all kinds in the ways through tickets, sleeping cars or berths, reserved places, hotel and lodging accommodation, guides, safe deposits ,enquiry bureaus, libraries, laboratories, reading-room, baggage, transport and otherwise.

12. To carry on all or any of the business of constructional engineers, architects, builders, contractors, decorators, electricians, wood-workers and to acquire develop, buy, sell, real estate, multistoried or their buildings and group housing schemes.
13. To carry on all or any of the business of transport, cartage, and haulage contractors garage proprietors, owners, and charterers of road vehicles, air crafts, ships, tugs, barrage and boats of every description, lighter man carriers of goods and passengers by road, rail, water or air, car man, cartage contractors, stevedore, wharfingers, cargo superintendents, packers, haulers, haulers warehousemens, tore keepers and job masters.
14. To carry on the business of investment and of financing industrial enterprises and to make loans, give guarantee and provide securities to any other company, or business, wherever promoted/or managed by this company or not.
15. To carry business as general commercial, colour, craft and process, printers, lithographers, engravers, die makers, publishers of newspaper, books, magazines of art and musical production, plan and art printers, press and advertising agents.
16. To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in all kinds and classes of paper and pulp including sulphate wood pulp, mechanical pulp and soda pulp and papers including transparent, vellum, writing, printing, glazed, absorbent new sprinting, wrapping, tissue, cover, blotting, filter, bank or bond, badami, brown, buff, colored, lined, azure laid, grass or water proof' hand made parchment, drawing, draft carbon, envelope and box and straw duplex and Triplex boards and all kinds of articles in the manufacture of which in any form of pulp, paper or board is substantially used.
17. To erect, build, maintain and let out on hire, or rent, warehouses and cold storages, rooms and to provide for refrigeration.
18. To carry on business of manufacturer dealer, importers and exporters of all kinds of starch including Maize, Rice, Crystal starch, Yellow, Destine, White Detrained and subsidiary products.
19. To carry on the business of hotel, restaurant, café, tavern, beer-house, refreshments rooms and lodging and boarding, house keepers, licensed, victuallers, wine beer and spirit merchants, importers and manufacturers of aerated mineral and artificial water and other drinks, purveyors, caterers for the public generally

carriage and motor car proprietors, livery stable and garage keepers job masters importers and brokers of food, live bead stock, hair dressers, perfumes chemists proprietors or clubs, baths dressing room, laundries, reading, writing and news paper rooms, library, grounds and places of amusements and recreation, sport, entertainment and instruction of all kinds, theatrical and opera-box office proprietors, cinema and general agents.

20. To manufacture and carry on Business of films and other appliances cinema theatre and machines in connection with mechanical reproduction or transmission of pictures, movement, music and sounds.
21. To manufacture or deal in yarn, thread, synthetic, fiber, cloth and textile materials
22. To undertake, carry out, promote and sponsor rural development including any programme for promoting the social and economic welfare of or the uplift of the people in the rural areas and to incur any expenditure on any programme of rural development and to assist execution and promotion thereof either directly or through an independent agency or in any other manner. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, "programme of rural development" shall also include any programme for promoting the social and economic welfare of or the uplift of the people in any rural area which the Directors consider it likely to promote and assist rural development, and that the words rural areas shall include such areas as may be regarded as rural areas under the Income -Tax Act 1961, or any other law relating to rural development for the time being in force or as may be regarded by the directors as rural areas and the Directors may at their discretion in order to implement any of the above mentioned objects or purpose, transfer without consideration or at such fair or concessional value as the directors may think fit and divest the ownership of any property of the company to or in favour of any public or Local body or Authority or Central or State Government or any Public Institution or Trust or fund as approved by the Central Govt. or State govt. Or any other appropriate authority.
23. To undertake, carry out, promote and sponsor or assist any activity for the promotion and growth of the national economy and for discharging what the directors may consider to be social and moral responsibilities of the company to the public or any section of the public as also any activity which the directors consider like to promote national welfare or social economic or moral uplift of the people or any section of the people and in such manner and by such

means as the directors may think fit. Further the directors may without prejudice to the generality to the foregoing, undertake, carryout promote and sponsor any activity or publication of any books, literature, newspapers, etc., or for organizing lectures or seminars likely to advance these objects or for giving merit awards, scholarships, loans or any other assistance to deserving students or other scholars or persons to enable them to prosecute their studies or academic pursuits of researches and for establishing, conducting or assisting any institution, fund, trust, etc., having any one of the aforesaid objects as one of its objects, by giving donations or otherwise in any other manner. The directors may at their discretion in order to implement any of the above mentioned objects or purposes transfer without consideration or at such fair or concessional value as they may think fit and divest the ownership of any property of the company to or in favour of any public or Local body or Authority or Central or State Government or any public Institution or Trust or fund as approved by the Central Govt. or State Govt or any other appropriate authority.

24. To create, develop and undertake, establish and support and promote research in any new source of proteins and other nutritional food for human consumption or otherwise.
25. To Construct, improve, maintain, develop, work manage, carry out or control any buildings, factories or work or any roadways, rail ways, branches or sidings, wells, reservoirs, water courses, warehouses, electrical works, shops, stores, chawls and other buildings, act works and conveniences which may be seem calculated directly or indirectly to advance the company's interests and to contribute, subsidies or otherwise, assist or take part in the construction improvements, maintenance development, working management carrying out or control thereof.
26. To carry on the business of manufacturers and produces, dealers, in and preservers of food, food grains, vegetables, fruits, groundnut cakes, caned goods, vegetables of all kinds and bye products thereof and for the purpose to establish preservation centers and canning lines.
27. To transact or carryon all kinds of agency business and in particular in relation to the investment of money, the sale of property and collection and receipt of money or otherwise of any asset funds and business under any agreement.

28. Generation transmission and distribution of power, revitalization of land and water sources, their use, conservation and communications relatable to primary produce.
29. To engage in the business of Commercial Horticulture, Green house farming-Floriculture & Olericulture (flowers & vegetable production) and other cognate areas directly or through subsidiary Company/ies, either wholly owned or partially subscribed."

IV. The Liability of the members of the Company is limited.

- V.** a) The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs.20,00,00,000/- (Rupees Twenty Crores Only) divided into 10,00,00,000 (Ten Crores) Equity Shares of Rs.2/- (Rupees Two Only) each with power to increase or reduce the capital, to divide the share in the capital for the time being into several classes and to attach thereto respectively such preferential, deferred or special rights, privileges, or conditions as may be determined by or in accordance with the regulations of the company to vary, modify or abrogate any such rights, privileges or conditions in such manner as may for the time being be provided by the regulations of the company.

VI. We the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed hereunder are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of the Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the Capital of the Company set opposite to our respective names.

S.No	Name Address,Description,Occupations And signatures of the subscribers	Number of equity shares taken by each Subscriber	Signatur e of the Subscrib er	Name, address, Description, Occupation and signature of witness.
1	Gundavaram Venkata Bhaskar Rao S/o. G. Srinivas Rao, No.9, Amaravathi Co-op Society, Kharkhana, Secunderabad-9. (Business)	100	Sd/-	Sd/- (G.Chengal Rayulu) B.com, C.A Chartered Accountant, Member Ship No.21618, No1-2-56/32/A, Advocates Colony, Colony, Domalguda, Hyderabad- 500 029
2	Gundavaram Vanaja Devi W/o. G.V. Bhaskar Rao No.9, Amaravathi Co-op Society, Kharkhana, Secunderabad-9. (Business)	100	Sd/-	
	TOTAL SHARES	200		

Place: Hyderabad

Date: 23.08.1986.

UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
(Incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956)

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

KAVERI SEED COMPANY LIMITED

PRELIMINARY

The regulations comprised in these Articles of Association were adopted pursuant to the Special Resolution passed by the members of the Company at the Annual General Meeting held on 29th September, 2015 in substitution for, and to the entire exclusion of, the earlier regulations comprised in the extant Articles of Association of the Company.

Marginal Notes	Article No	Article
TABLE “F” SHALL NOT APPLY		
Table ‘F’ not to apply	1	(1) The Regulations contained in “Table F” of Schedule I to the Companies Act, 2013 shall not apply to the Company, except in so far as the same are repeated or expressly made applicable in these articles or by the said Act.
Articles subject to change		(2) These regulations for the management of the Company and for the observance by the members thereto and their representatives shall be subject to deletions, alterations or additions made pursuant to the statutory powers under the Companies Act, 2013 from time to time.
INTERPREATION		
The Act	2	(a) “The Act” or “The Companies Act” means the Companies Act, 2013, or the Companies Act, 1956, as may be in force at any given point of time, and shall be deemed to include rules, regulations, notifications, guidelines, standards, circulars or clarifications made, issued / given there under from time to time.
The Articles		(b) “Articles” means these Articles of Association of the Company as altered and prevailing from time to time.
The Board of Directors or The Board		(c) “Board of Directors” or “Board” means the collective body of the Directors for the time being of the Company.
Chairperson / Chairman		(d) “Chairperson” includes Chairman.
The Company		(e) “Company” means KAVERI SEED COMPANY LIMITED.

Depository		(f) "Depository" means Depository as defined in the Act.
Director		(g) "Director" means a Director appointed on the Board.
Writing / Written		(h) "In Writing" and "Written" includes printing, lithography and other modes of representing or reproducing words in visible form including in electronic form.
Member		(i) "Member" or "Shareholder" shall mean the registered holder (either holding shares in physical form or in dematerialized form in the records of the Depository) for the time being of any shares in the Capital of the Company.
Memorandum		(j) "Memorandum" means the Memorandum of Association of the Company, as may be altered and prevailing from time to time.
Office		(k) "Office" means the registered office for the time being of the Company.
Rules		(l) "Rules" means Rules prescribed under the Act.
Seal		(m) "Seal" means the Common Seal for the time being of the Company.
SEBI		(n) "SEBI" means the Securities and Exchange Board of India
Number and Gender		(o) Where the context admits or requires, words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and vice versa and words importing the masculine gender shall include feminine gender.
Words to have the same meaning as in the Act		(p) Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these regulations shall bear the same meaning as in the Act.
Marginal Notes shall not affect construction		(q) The marginal notes and catch lines used in these Articles shall not affect the constructions hereof. Save as aforesaid, any words or expression defined in the Act shall, if not inconsistent with the subject or context, bear the same meaning in these Articles.

SHARE CAPITAL AND VARIATION OF RIGHTS

Authorised Share Capital	3	The Authorised share capital of the Company shall be such amount and of such description as may be stated in Clause V of the Memorandum of Association of the Company at any given point of time, with such rights, privileges and conditions as provided by or under the Act or the terms of their issue as altered from time to time.
Shares to be under the control of the Board	4	Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Board, who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons, in such proportion, and on such terms and conditions, either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit.

Allotment otherwise than for cash	5	Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Directors may allot and issue shares in the capital of the Company as payment or part payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever, sold or to be sold or transferred or to be transferred or goods or machinery supplied or to be supplied or for service rendered or to be rendered to the Company either in or about the formation or promotion of the Company or for technical assistance or know-how made or to be made available to the Company for the conduct of its business and shares which may be so allotted, may be issued as fully or partly paid-up, otherwise than in cash and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully or partly paid as the case may be.
The Issue of Sweat Equity Shares/ Stock Option to the Employees of the Company	6	Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, subject to the provisions of Section 53, 54 any other applicable provisions of any Act and/or any law for the time being in force, the Board of Directors may from time to time issue Sweat Equity shares and Stock Option to the employees of the Company.
Kinds of share capital	7	The Company may issue following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws: (1) Equity share capital; (i) with voting rights; and / or (ii) with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Act / Rules; and (2) Preference Share Capital.
Shares to be numbered consecutively	8	All the shares in the capital of the Company, other than those held in dematerialised form, shall be numbered consecutively.
Issue of share certificates	9	(1) Subject to provisions of the Act and the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules, 2014 and other applicable rules and regulations, the Company shall issue Share certificates to – Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register of members shall be entitled to receive within two months after allotment or within one month after the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall be provided, (a) one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges; or (b) several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of twenty rupees for each certificate after the first. (2) Every certificate shall be under the seal and shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon, shall be prima facie evidence of the title of the person to such shares.
Option to receive share certificates or to hold in depository	10	Every holder of or subscriber to Securities of the Company shall have the option to receive security certificates or to hold the Securities with a depository. Such a person who is the beneficial owner of the Securities can at any time opt out of a Depository, if permitted, by the law, in respect of any Securities in the manner provided by the Depositories Act, 1996 and the Company shall, in the manner and within the time

		prescribed, issue to the beneficial owner the required Certificates for the Securities.
Issue of share certificate in case of joint holders	11	In respect of any share(s) held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate and the delivery of a certificate for the share(s) to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders.
Issue of new share certificate	12	If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof.
Issue of duplicate share certificate	13	If any certificate is lost or destroyed, the Company may, upon furnishing proof of loss or destruction, execution of indemnity and affidavit, completion of statutory formalities, and reimbursement of out of pocket expenses, if any, incurred in investigating the evidence produced, to the satisfaction of the Board, and payment of such fees as may be fixed by the Board, issue a new certificate in lieu thereof.
Acceptance of shares	14	An application signed by or on behalf of the applicant for shares in the Company, followed by an allotment of any share therein, shall be acceptance of the shares within the meaning of these Articles; and every person who thus or otherwise accepts any share and whose name is on the Register shall, for the purpose of these Articles, be a shareholder.
Split / Consolidation of Share certificates	15	The Company, at the request of the shareholder, issue two or more new share certificates in lieu of an existing share certificate, and consolidate the share comprised in two or more share certificates into one certificate, upon production and surrender of the existing share certificates.
Registered holder to be the absolute owner/ Shares not to be held in trust	16	Except as ordered by a Court of competent jurisdiction or as required by law, the Company shall be entitled to treat the person whose name appears on the Register of Members as the holder of any share or whose name appears as the beneficial owner of share in the records of the Depository, as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly the company shall not be bound by, or be compelled in any way to recognise (even when having notice thereof) any trust or equity or equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share, or any interest in any fractional part of a share, or (except only as by these regulations or by law otherwise provided) any other rights in respect of any share.
Provisions relating to issue of certificates also apply to debentures	17	The provisions of these articles relating to issue of certificates shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to debentures and other securities (except where the Act otherwise requires) of the Company.
Variation of Member's Rights	18	(1) The Share capital may be divided into different class of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a special resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class.

		(2) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these regulations relating to general meetings shall mutatis mutandis apply.
	19	The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking pari-passu therewith.
Power to issue redeemable preference shares	20	Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one or more classes which are liable to redeemed or converted into equity shares, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as may be determined by the Board.
Further issue of share capital	21	<p>The Company, subject to the provisions of the Act, issue further shares to:-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of equity shares of the Company; such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favour of any other person; or employees under any scheme of employees' stock option; or any person whether or not including persons referred in (a) and (b) above by way of preferential offer or otherwise as the board may determine.
Power to pay Commission / Brokerage	22	<p>(1) The Company may, at any time, pay a commission to any person for subscribing or agreeing to subscribe (whether absolutely or conditionally) for any share, debenture or debenture stock of the Company or procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions (whether absolute or conditional) for any share or debentures in the Company, such commission in respect of shares shall be paid or payable out of the capital, the statutory conditions and requirements shall be observed and complied with and the amount or rate of commission shall not exceed such percentage of the price of shares / debentures as may be statutorily permitted. The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in one way and partly in the other. The Company may also, on any issue of shares, pay such brokerage as may be lawful.</p> <p>(2) The Company may pay brokerage at the prevailing rates at the time of issue and nothing in the Memorandum and Articles of Association shall affect the power of the Company to pay such brokerage as it has heretofore been lawful for the Company to pay.</p>
Shares without voting rights	23	Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may issue shares without voting right attached to them, upon such terms and conditions and with such rights and privileges attached thereto, as the Board may deem fit.
Private Placement	24	The Board may, from time to time, offer any securities on private placement basis, to such persons as the Board may determine, provided that such private placement shall comply with applicable law.

LIEN		
Company's lien on shares and disposal of shares thereof	25	<p>(1) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien—</p> <p>(a) on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and</p> <p>(b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a single person, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the Company.</p> <p>(2) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares.</p> <p>(3) The Company's lien shall be absolute and hence Company shall not be bound to recognize any equitable or other claim or interest of any other person, creditor of the registered holder unless required by a court of competent jurisdiction or by any statute.</p> <p>(4) Unless otherwise agreed registration of a transfer of shares shall operate as a waiver of the Company's lien, if any, on such shares.</p> <p>Provided that the Board of directors may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.</p> <p>(5) The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien:</p> <p>Provided that no sale shall be made -</p> <p>(a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or</p> <p>(b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency.</p> <p>(6) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.</p> <p>(a) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.</p> <p>(b) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.</p> <p>(7) The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable. The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.</p>

		The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.
	CALLS ON SHARES	
Calls on shares and Calls-in-advance	26	<p>(1) Subject to provisions of Section 49 of the Act, the Board of Directors may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times.</p> <p>(2) A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorising the call was passed, and may be required to be paid by instalments.</p> <p>(3) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.</p> <p>(4) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.</p>
Person by whom instalments are payable	27	If, by the conditions of allotment of any share, the whole or part of the amount or issue price thereof shall be payable by instalments, every such instalment, shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who for the time being and from time to time shall be the registered holder of the share or his legal representative or representatives, if any.
Liability of joint holders of shares	28	The Joint holders of a share or shares shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all instalments and calls dues in respect of such share or shares.
Interest on calls not paid	29	<p>(1) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sums is due shall pay interest thereon from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at such rate, as the Board may determine.</p> <p>(2) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.</p>
	30	<p>(1) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these regulations, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.</p> <p>(2) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these regulations as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.</p>

Calls-in-advance	31	<p>The Board—</p> <p>(a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and</p> <p>(a) upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate not exceeding, unless the Company in general meeting shall otherwise direct, twelve percent per annum, as may be agreed upon between the Board and the member paying the sum in advance.</p>
Partial payment not to preclude forfeiture		Neither the receipt by the company of a portion of any money which shall from time to time be due from any member to the company in respect of his shares, either by way of principal or interest, nor any indulgence granted by the company in respect of the payment of any such money, shall preclude the company from thereafter proceeding to enforce a forfeiture of such shares as hereinafter provided.
TRANSFER OF SHARES		
Instrument of transfer to be executed by transferor and transferee	32	<p>(1) The instrument of transfer of any share in the Company which is in physical form shall be executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee.</p> <p>(2) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the shares until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.</p>
Transfer / Endorsement	33	Every endorsement upon the certificate of any share in favour of any transferee shall be signed by a Director or by some other person for the time being duly authorised by the Board of Directors in that behalf.
Board may decline to register the transfer	34	<p>Shares in the Company shall be freely transferable. However, the Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by Section 58 of the Companies Act, decline to register –</p> <p>(1) the transfer of a share, not being a fully-paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or</p> <p>(2) any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.</p>
Decline to recognise an instrument of transfer	35	<p>The Board may decline to recognise any instrument of transfer unless: -</p> <p>(1) the instrument of transfer is duly executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and the transferee and is in the prescribed form as prescribed in the Rules or under the Act;</p> <p>(2) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and</p> <p>(3) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares;</p>

Right to suspension of registration of transfers	36	<p>On giving not less than seven days' previous notice in accordance with the Act, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine:</p> <p>Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty-five days in the aggregate in any year.</p>
Provisions to apply for debentures	37	The provisions of these Articles relating to transfer of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to debentures of the Company.
TRANSMISSION OF SHARES		
Persons recognised as having title to shares	38	<p>(1) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares.</p> <p>(2) Nothing in clause (1) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.</p>
Rights of the Board with respect to transmission	39	<p>(1) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either -</p> <p>(a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or</p> <p>(b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.</p> <p>(2) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.</p> <p>(3) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.</p> <p>(4) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.</p> <p>(5) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these Articles relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.</p>
Indemnity for registration of transmission	40	The Board may require any person(s) to whom any share(s) are being transmitted to fully indemnify the Company, its directors, key managerial personnel and officers from all liability, before registration of transmission.

Rights of person becoming entitled to share(s) on transmission	41	<p>A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he was the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company:</p> <p>Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.</p>
The Company shall not incur any liability / responsibility consequence of transfer of shares	42	The Company shall incur no liability or responsibility whatsoever in consequence of its registering or giving effect to any transfer of shares made or purporting to be made by any apparent legal owner thereof (as shown or appearing in the Register of Members) to the prejudice of persons having or claiming any equitable right, title or interest to or in the said shares, notwithstanding that the Company may have had notice of such equitable right, title or interest or notice prohibiting registration of such transfer and may have entered such notice referred thereto in any book of the Company and the Company shall not be bound or required to regard or attend or give effect to any notice which may be given to it of any equitable right, title or interest or be under any liability whatsoever for refusing or neglecting so to do, though it may have been entered or referred to in some book of the Company, but the Company shall nevertheless be at liberty to regard and attend to any such notice and give effect thereto if the Directors shall so think fit.
Provisions relating to transmission of shares to apply for debentures	43	The provisions of these Articles relating to transmission by operation of law shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to debentures of the Company.
NOMINATION		
Nomination	44	<p>(1) Every shareholder or debenture holder of the Company, may at anytime, nominate, in the prescribed manner, a person to whom his shares in, or debentures of the Company shall vest in the event of his or her death. A member may revoke or vary his or her nomination, at any time, by notifying the company to that effect.</p> <p>(2) Where the shares in, or debentures of the Company are held by more than one person jointly, the joint holders may together nominate, in the prescribed manner, a person to whom all the rights in the shares or debentures of the Company as the case may be, shall vest in the event of death of all the joint holders.</p>
Nominee to entitle all the rights	45	Notwithstanding anything contained in any other law for the time being in force or in any disposition, whether testamentary or otherwise, in respect of such shares in or debentures of the Company, where a nomination made in the prescribed manner purports to confer on any person the right to vest the shares in or debentures of the Company, the nominee shall, on the death of the shareholder or debenture holder or, as

		the case may be, on the death of the joint holders, become entitled to all the rights in such shares or debentures or, as the case may be, all the joint holders, in relation to such shares or debentures, to the exclusion of all other persons, unless the nomination is varied, cancelled in the prescribed manner.
In case nominee is a minor	46	Where the nominee is a minor, it shall be lawful for the holder of the shares or debentures, to make the nomination to appoint, in the prescribed manner, any person to become entitled to shares in or debentures of the Company, in the event of his death, during the minority.
Transmission of securities by nominee	47	<p>A nominee, upon production of such evidence as may be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either –</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) to be registered himself as holder of the share or debenture, as the case may be; or (2) to make such transfer of the share or debenture, as the case may be, as the deceased shareholder or debenture holder, could have made; (3) if the nominee elects to be registered as holder of the share or debenture, himself, as the case may be, he shall deliver or send to the Company, a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects and such notice shall be accompanied with the death certificate of the deceased shareholder or debenture holder as the case may be; (4) a nominee shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled to, if he was the registered holder of the share or debenture except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of his share or debenture, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company. <p>Provided further that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share or debenture, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other moneys payable or rights accruing in respect of the share or debenture, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.</p>
FORFEITURE OF SHARES		
Forfeiture for non-payment of calls	48	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) If a member fails to pay any call, or instalment of a call, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any interest, which may have accrued. (2) The notice aforesaid shall: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (i) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and

		<p>(ii) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.</p> <p>(3) If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.</p>
Entry of forfeiture in Register of Members	49	When any share shall have been so forfeited, notice of the forfeiture shall be given to the defaulting member and an entry of the forfeiture, with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the Register of Members but no forfeiture shall be in any manner invalidated by any omission or neglect or any failure to give such notice or to make any such entry as aforesaid.
Effect of forfeiture	50	The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of the forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share, except only such of those rights as by these Articles are expressly saved.
Disposal of forfeited shares	51	<p>(1) Any share so forfeited shall be deemed to be property of the company and may be sold or re-allotted or otherwise disposed of, either to the original holder thereof or to any other person, upon such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit.</p> <p>(2) At any time before a sale or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.</p> <p>(3) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the Company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares.</p> <p>(4) All such monies payable shall be paid together with interest thereon at such rate as the Board may determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment or realisation. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but without being under any obligation to do so, enforce the payment of the whole or any portion of the monies due, without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment in whole or in part.</p> <p>(4) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.</p>
Title of the transferee of forfeited shares.	52	(1) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary, of the Company, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;

		<p>(2) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;</p> <p>(3) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and</p> <p>(4) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.</p>
Validity of sale	53	Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcing a lien in exercise of the powers hereinabove given, the Board may, if necessary, appoint some person to execute an instrument for transfer of the shares sold and cause the purchaser's name to be entered in the register of members in respect of the shares sold and after his name has been entered in the register of members in respect of such shares the validity of the sale shall not be impeached by any person.
Cancellation of share certificate in respect of forfeited shares	54	Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the preceding Articles, the certificate(s), if any, originally issued in respect of relative shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the Company has been previously surrendered to it by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and of no effect, and the Board shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate(s) in respect of the said shares to the person(s) entitled thereto.
Sums deemed to be calls	55	The provisions of these regulations as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made notified.
Surrender of shares	56	The Directors may, subject to the provisions of the Act, accept the surrender of any share by way of compromise of any question as to the holder being properly registered in respect thereof.
Power of modifying shares	57	The rights and privileges attached to each class of shares may be modified, commuted, affected, abrogated in the manner provided in Section 48 of the Act.
Set Off of money due to shareholders	58	Any money due from the Company to a shareholder may, without the consent of such shareholder, be applied by the Company in or towards payment of any money due from him, either alone or jointly with any other person, to the Company in respect of calls.
Provisions to apply for debentures, etc.	59	The provisions of these Articles relating to forfeiture of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to debentures and any other securities of the Company.

JOINT HOLDERS		
Joint Holders	60	<p>(1) Where two or more persons are registered as the joint holders of any share, they shall be deemed (so far as the Company is concerned) to hold the same as joint holders with benefits of survivorship, subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:-</p> <p>(a) The Company shall be entitled to decline to register more than three persons as the holders of any share.</p> <p>(b) The joint-holders shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls or instalments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share.</p> <p>(c) On the death of any one or more of such joint- holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognised by the Company as having any title to the share but the directors may require such evidence of death as may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint-holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person.</p>
Receipts		<p>(d) Any one of such joint-holders may give effectual receipts of any dividends or other moneys payable in respect of such share.</p>
Delivery of Certificate and giving of notice to first named holder		<p>(e) Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint-holders shall be entitled to delivery of the certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notices (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint holders.</p>
Voting of Joint holders	61	<p>Any one of two or more joint-holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by an agent duly authorised under a power of attorney or by proxy in respect of such share as if he was solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint holders be present, that person whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the Register in respect of such share shall alone be entitled to vote.</p> <p>Provided always that a person present at any meeting personally shall be entitled to vote in preference to a person present by an agent, duly authorised under power of attorney or by proxy although the name of such person present by an agent or proxy stands first or higher in the Register. Several executors of a deceased member in whose (deceased member's) name any share stands shall for the purposes of this sub clause be deemed joint-holders.</p>
Provisions to apply for debentures, etc.	62	<p>The provisions of these Articles relating to joint holders of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to debentures and any other securities of the Company registered in joint names.</p>
DEMATERIALISATION OF SECURITIES		
Company entitled to	63	<p>Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, the Company shall be entitled to dematerialise its shares, debentures and other securities and</p>

dematerialise its shares, debentures and other securities		to offer any shares, debentures or other securities proposed to be issued by it for subscription in a dematerialised form and on the same being done, the company shall further be entitled to maintain a register of members/ debentures holders/ other security holders holding shares, debentures or other securities both in materialised and dematerialised form in any media as permitted by the Act.
Securities in Depositories	64	All securities held by a Depository shall be dematerialised and be in fungible form. Nothing contained in Sections 88, 89 and 186 of the Act, shall apply to a Depository in respect of the securities held by it on behalf of the Beneficial Owner.
Option to hold shares in electronic or physical form	65	Every person subscribing to or holding securities of the company shall have the option to receive security certificates or to hold the securities in electronic form with a Depository. If a person opts to hold his security with a depository, the company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of security, and on receipt of the information, the depository shall enter in its records the name of the allottee as the beneficial owner of the security.
Beneficial owner deemed to be absolute owner	66	Save as herein otherwise provided, the company shall be entitled to treat the person whose name appears as the beneficial owner of the shares, debentures and other securities in the records of the depository as the absolute owner thereof as regards receipt of dividends or bonus on shares, interest/premium on debentures and other securities and repayment thereof or for service of notices and all or any other matters connected with the company and accordingly the company shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or as by law required and except as aforesaid) be bound to recognise any benami, trust or equity or equitable, contingent or other claim to or interest in such shares, debentures or other securities as the case may be, on the part of any other person whether or not it shall have express or implied notice thereof.
Shares, debentures and other securities held in electronic form	67	<p>In the case of transfer of shares, debentures or other securities where the company has not issued any certificates and where such shares, debentures or other securities are being held in electronic and fungible form, the provisions of the Depositories Act, 1996 shall apply.</p> <p>Provided that in respect of the shares and securities held by Depository on behalf of a beneficial owner, provisions of Section 9 of Depositories Act, 1996 shall apply so far as applicable.</p>
Information about transfer of securities	68	Each depository shall furnish to the Company, information about the transfer of securities in the name of the beneficial owner at such intervals and in such manner as may be specified by the bye-laws of the Depository and the Company in that behalf.
Provisions to apply to shares in electronic form	69	Except as specifically provided in these Articles, the provisions relating to joint holders of shares, calls, lien on shares, forfeiture of shares and transfer and transmission of shares and voting at meeting shall be applicable to shares held in electronic form so far as they apply to shares in physical form subject however to the provisions of the Depositories Act, 1996 or any other law for the time being in force.

ALTERATION OF CAPITAL		
Alteration of capital	70	<p>Subject to the applicable provisions of the Act, the Company may, from time to time, by ordinary resolution –</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount, as may be specified in the resolution. (2) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares; (3) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination; (4) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum; (5) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person. (6) Classify and reclassify its share capital from the shares on one class into shares of other class or classes and to attach thereto respectively such preferential, deferred, qualified or other special rights, privileges, conditions or restrictions and to vary, modify or abrogate any such rights, privileges, conditions or restrictions in such manner as may for the time being be permitted under legislative provisions for the time being in force in that behalf.
Conversion of shares into stock/ Rights of Stock holders	71	<p>Subject to provisions of the Act / Rules, the Company may convert all or any fully paid share(s) of any denomination into stock and vice versa.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Where shares are converted into stock,— <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same regulations under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit: <p>Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage. (c) Such of the regulations of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words “share” and

		“shareholder” in those regulations shall include “stock” and “stock-holder” respectively.
REDUCTION OF SHARE CAPITAL		
Reduction of capital	72	<p>The Company may, by special resolution, reduce in any manner and with, and subject to, any incident authorised and consent required by law –</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) its share capital; (b) any capital redemption reserve account; or (c) any share premium account; (d) any other reserve in the nature of share capital.
CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS		
Capitalisation of profits	73	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) The Company in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company’s reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and (b) that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (2) amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions. (2) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provisions contained in clause (3), either in or towards: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively; (b) paying up in full, unissued shares of the Company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid; (c) Partly in the manner specified in sub-clause (a) and partly in the manner specified in sub-clause (b). (3) A securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account may, for the purposes of this regulation, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares; (4) The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the Company in pursuance of this regulation.
Powers of the Board relating to capitalization of reserves	74	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalised thereby, and all allotments and

		<p>issues of fully paid shares if any; and</p> <p>(b) generally do all acts and things required to give effect thereto.</p> <p>(2) The Board shall have power —</p> <p>(a) to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions; and</p> <p>(b) to authorise any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation, or as the case may require, for the payment by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalised, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares;</p> <p>(3) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.</p>
BUYBACK OF SHARES		
Buy-back of shares	75	<p>Notwithstanding anything contained in these articles but subject to the provisions of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the Company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.</p> <p>Except as provided by Section 67 of the Companies Act, no part of funds of the Company shall be employed in the purchase of the shares of the Company, and the Company shall not directly or indirectly and whether by shares, or loans, give guarantee, the provision of security or otherwise any financial assistance for the purpose of or in connection with a purchase or subscription made or to be made by any person of or for any shares in the Company.</p>
GENERAL MEETINGS		
Extra-ordinary General Meeting	76	All General Meetings other than Annual General Meeting shall be called Extraordinary General Meeting.
Power of Board to call Extra-ordinary General Meeting	77	<p>(1) The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an Extraordinary General Meeting and such meetings shall be held at such place and time as the Directors think fit.</p> <p>(2) If at any time, directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director of the Company may call an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting may be called by the Board.</p>
Extra-ordinary General Meeting by requisition	78	<p>(1) The Board shall, on the requisition in writing by any Member or Members holding in the aggregate not less than one-tenth of such of the paid-up capital as at that date carries the right of voting in regard to the matter in respect of which the requisition has been made.</p>

		<p>(2) Any valid requisition so made by members must state the object or objects of the meeting proposed to be called, and must be signed by the requisitionists and be deposited at the registered office of the Company provided that such requisition may consist of several documents in like form each signed by one or more requisitionists.</p> <p>(3) Upon the receipt of any such requisition, the Board shall forthwith call an Extra-ordinary General Meeting and if the Board does not, within 21 days from the date of receipt of deposit of the requisition with regard to any matter, proceed duly to call a meeting for the consideration of these matters on a date not later than 45 days from the date of deposit of the requisition, the meeting may be called and held by the requisitionists themselves within a period of 3 months from the date of the requisition.</p> <p>(4) A meeting under sub clause (3) by requisitionists shall be called and held in the same manner in which the meeting is called and held by the Board.</p>
Length of Notice for calling meeting	79	<p>A General Meeting of the Company may be called by giving at least clear twenty one day's notice in writing or through electronic mode but a General Meeting may be called after giving shorter notice if consent is given in writing or by electronic mode by not less than ninety five percent of the members entitled to vote at such meeting.</p> <p>Provided that where any members of the Company are entitled to vote only on some resolution or resolutions to be moved at meeting and not on others, those members shall be taken into account for the purposes of this clause in respect of the former resolution or resolutions and not in respect of the latter.</p>
Omission to give notice or non-receipt of notice shall not invalidate proceedings	80	<p>The accidental omission to give notice to or the non-receipt of notice by, any member or other person to whom it should be given shall not invalidate the proceedings at the meeting.</p>
PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETING		
Quorum	81	<p>(1) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of Members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.</p> <p>(2) Save as otherwise provided herein, the quorum for the general meetings shall be as provided in section 103 of the Act.</p>
Chairperson	82	<p>(1) The chairperson, if any, of the Board shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the Company.</p> <p>(2) If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.</p>

		(3) If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes or such other extended time the Act for the time being in force may provide, after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
Adjournment of Meeting	83	<p>(1) The Chairperson may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place.</p> <p>(2) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.</p> <p>(3) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.</p> <p>(4) Save as aforesaid, and as provided in section 103 of the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.</p>
When Chair is vacant	84	When the Chair is vacant, no business shall be transacted or discussed at any general meeting except the election of Chairperson.
Postal Ballot	85	Notwithstanding anything contained in the Articles of Association of the Company, the Company does adopt the mode of passing the resolutions by its members by means of a postal ballot (including voting by an electronic mode) pursuant to the provisions of Section 110 of the Act, read with rules made there under, and any modifications or amendments made thereto from time to time.
CONDUCT AT GENERAL MEETINGS		
Voting rights	86	<p>Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares,—</p> <p>(a) on a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and</p> <p>(b) in a poll or in an electronic voting, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company.</p>
Voting through electronic means	87	A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once. A member who has already voted by electronic means shall not be entitled to vote on the same business again in any other manner whether on a poll or otherwise.
Chairperson to have casting vote	88	The Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote, in addition to the vote(s) to which he may be entitled as a member, on any business transacted at any general meeting, in case of an equality of votes, whether on show of hands, on a poll or in an electronic voting.
Vote of joint-holders	89	<p>(1) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders.</p> <p>(2) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.</p>

How a minor or a member of unsound mind may vote	90	<p>(1) If any member is a minor, the vote in respect of his shares shall be exercised by his guardian or any one of his guardians.</p> <p>(2) A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy.</p>
Other business may proceed, pending taking of poll	91	Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.
Restriction on voting rights if calls are unpaid	92	No member shall be entitled to vote either personally or by proxy, at any general meeting or meeting of a class of shareholders in respect of any shares registered in his name on which any calls or other sums presently payable by him have not been paid or, in regard to which the company has, and has exercised any right of lien.
Restriction on exercise of voting rights in other cases to be void	93	A member is not prohibited from exercising his voting on the ground that he has not held his share or other interest in the company for any specified period preceding the date on which the vote is taken, or on any other ground not being a ground set out in the preceding Article.
Objection as to voting rights	94	<p>(1) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes.</p> <p>(2) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.</p>
Member may vote through proxy	95	Any member entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting may do so either personally or through his constituted attorney or through another person (whether a member or not) as a proxy on his behalf. A body corporate being a member may vote by a representative duly authorised in accordance with section 113 of the Act, and such representative shall be entitled to exercise the same rights and powers (including the rights to vote by proxy) on behalf of the body corporate which he represents as the body could exercise if it were an individual member.
Proxy when to be deposited	96	The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarised copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, or, in the case of a poll, not less than 24 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll; and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.
Form of Proxy	97	An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the Rules and under the Act.
Proxy entitled to vote only on a poll	98	A member present by proxy shall be entitled to vote only on a poll, except where applicable law provides otherwise. The proxy so appointed shall not have any right to speak at the meeting.

Proxy valid notwithstanding the death of the principal.	99	<p>A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given:</p> <p>Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.</p>
Maintenance of Records	100	Where permitted/ required by applicable law, all records to be maintained by the company either to be kept in Physical form or electronic form subject to the provisions of the Act and the conditions as laid down in the applicable law. Such records shall be kept open to inspection in the manner as permitted by the Act and applicable law. The term 'records' would mean any register, index, agreement, memorandum, minutes or any other document required by the Act and applicable law made there under to be kept by the Company.
Minutes of general meeting	101	<p>(1) The company shall cause minutes of all proceedings of every general meeting to be kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned, entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.</p> <p>(2) Any such minutes shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.</p> <p>(5) The book containing the Minutes of proceedings of General Meetings shall be kept at the registered office of the Company and shall be open during business hours, for such periods not being less in the aggregate than two hours in each day as the Directors determine, to the inspection of any Member without charge.</p>
BOARD OF DIRECTORS		
Board of Directors	102	Subject to provisions of the Act, the number of Directors shall not be less than three and not more than fifteen. Provided the Company may appoint more than fifteen directors after passing a special resolution.
Certain persons not to be Directors.	103	<p>(1) No body corporate, association or firm shall be appointed as a Director and only an individual shall be so appointed. As provided by Section 164 of the Act certain persons mentioned therein shall not be capable of being appointed as Directors of the Company.</p> <p>(2) The Directors who appointed to the Board shall hold the office as per the provisions contained in these articles and as per the provisions of the Act.</p>

First Directors	104	<p>The First Directors of the Company are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Shri. Gundavaram Venkata Bhaskar Rao ii. Smt. Gundavaram Vanaja Devi ii. Shri. Rangineni Venu Manohar Rao
No share qualification	105	Any director is not required to hold any qualification shares.
Remuneration of Directors	106	<p>(1) The remuneration of the Directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day.</p> <p>(2) The remuneration payable to the Directors, including any managing or whole-time Director or manager, if any, shall be determined in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Act and approval of shareholders, if applicable.</p> <p>(3) Subject to the provisions of the Act, a Director, who is neither in the whole time employment nor a Managing Director may be paid remuneration either by way of monthly, quarterly or annual payments or by way of commission, if applicable by passing a special resolution of members authorises such payment.</p>
Sitting Fees	107	The Board of Directors may fix up an amount by way of sitting fees and incidental expenses payable to any Director, any committee, member or special invitees for attending the meeting of the Board of Directors or any Committee of the Board but it shall in no case exceed such sum as may be prescribed under the provisions of the Act.
Travelling and other expenses	108	Travelling and daily allowances of Directors, members of any committees and special invites, travelling on company's business for attending the Board/ Committee Meeting may be fixed by the Board of Directors from time to time.
Execution of negotiable instruments	109	All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hundis, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board or its committee shall from time to time by resolution determine.
Nominee Director	110	Notwithstanding anything contrary contained in the Articles, if the Company has availed any loan(s) from or issued any debentures or other instruments/ securities to, any bank(s), financial institution(s), non-banking financial companies, or any other body corporate ("Lender(s)") and so long as any monies with respect to such loan(s) granted by such lender(s) to the company remain outstanding by the company to any lender(s) or so long as the lender(s) continue to hold debentures in the company by direct subscription or private placement, or so long as the lender(s) hold equity shares in the company as a result of conversion of such loans/ debentures, or if the agreement with the respective lender(s) provide for appointment of any person or persons as a Director or Directors, or if the company is required to appoint any person as a director pursuant to any agreement, (which director or director is / are herein after referred to as "Nominee Director(s) / Observer(s)") on the Board, the company may appoint such person nominated by such lender(s) as Nominee Director / Observer, in accordance with the terms and conditions specified in the agreement executed with such lender.

Same individual may be Chairperson and MD / CEO	111	The same individual may, at the same time, be appointed as the Chairperson of the Company as well as the Managing Director or Chief Executive officer of the Company, subject to the provisions of Section 203 of the Act.
Appointment of Additional Director	112	<p>(1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the Articles.</p> <p>(2) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.</p>
Appointment of Alternate Director	113	<p>(1) The Board may appoint an alternate director to act for a director (hereinafter in this Article called “the Original Director”) during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India. No person shall be appointed as an alternate director for an independent director unless he is qualified to be appointed as an independent director under the provisions of the Act.</p>
Duration of office of Alternate Director		<p>(2) An alternate director shall not hold office for a period longer than that permissible to the Original Director in whose place he has been appointed and shall vacate the office if and when the Original Director returns to India.</p>
Re-appointment provision applicable to original director		<p>(3) If the term of office of the Original Director is determined before he returns to India the automatic reappointment of retiring directors in default of another appointment shall apply to the Original Director and not to the alternate director.</p>
Appointment of Director to fill casual vacancies	114	<p>(1) If the office of any director appointed by the Company in general meeting is vacated before his term of office expires in the normal course, the resulting casual vacancy may, be filled by the Board of Directors at a meeting of the Board.</p> <p>(2) The director so appointed shall hold office only up to the date up to which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated.</p>
Resignation of Directors	115	Subject to the provisions of Section 168 of the Act a Director may at any time resign from his office upon giving notice in writing to the Company of his intention so to do, and thereupon his office shall be vacated.
Vacation of office of Director	116	The office of Director shall become vacant as provided under provisions of Section 167 of the Act and/ or any other law for the time being in force.
Disclosure of Interest	117	A Director of the Company who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, concerned or interested in a contract or arrangement or proposed contract or arrangement entered into or to be entered into by or on behalf of the Company, shall disclose the nature of his concern or

		interest at a meeting of the Board in the manner provided in Section 184 of the Act; Provided that it shall not be necessary for Director to disclose his concern or interest in any contract or arrangement entered into or to be entered into between two companies where any of the Directors of the Company or two or more of them together holds or hold not more than two per cent of the paid-up share capital in any such other company.
General notice of interest	118	A General notice given to the Board by the Director, to the effect that he is a director or member of a specified body corporate or is a member of a specified firm and is to be regarded as concerned or interested in any contract or arrangement which may, after the date of the notice, be entered into with that body corporate or firm, shall be deemed to be a sufficient disclosure of concern or interest in relation to any contract or arrangement so made. Any such general notice shall expire at the end of the financial year in which it is given but may be renewed for a further period of one financial year at a time by a fresh notice given at the first meeting of the Board in every financial year. No such General notice and no renewal thereof shall be of effect unless, either it is given at a meeting of the Board or the Director concerned takes reasonable steps to secure that it is brought up and read at the first meeting of the Board after it is given.
Register of Contracts in which Directors are interested	119	The Company shall keep a Register in accordance with Section 189 and shall, within the time specified in Section 189, enter therein such of the particulars as may be relevant having regard to the application thereto of Sections 184 and 188 of the Act as the case may be. The Register aforesaid shall also specify, in relation to each Director and KMP of the Company, the names of the bodies corporate and firms of which notice has been given by him under Article 118. The Register shall be kept at the office of the Company and shall be open to inspection at such office, and extracts may be taken there from and copies thereof may be required by any member of the Company to the same extent, in the same manner, and on payment of the same fee as in the case of the Register of Members of the Company and the provisions of Section 189(3) of the Act shall apply accordingly.
Retirement and rotation of Directors	120	At every Annual General Meeting of the Company, one-third of such of the Directors for the time being as are liable to retire by rotation or if their number is not three or a multiple of three, the number nearest to one-third shall retire from Office of Directors. The Independent Directors, if any, shall not be subject to retirement under this clause and shall not be taken into account in determining the rotation of retirement or the number of Directors to retire.
Ascertainment of directors retiring by rotation and filling of vacancies	121	Subject to provisions of the Act, the Directors to retire by rotation at every Annual General Meeting shall be those who have been longest in office since their last appointment, but as between persons who became Directors on the same day, those who are to retire, shall in default of and subject to any agreement among themselves, be determined by lot.
Eligibility for Re-election	122	A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election.

Company may increase or reduce the number of Directors	123	Subject to Section 149 of the Act, the Company may, by Ordinary Resolution from time to time, increase or reduce the number of Directors within the limits fixed in that behalf by these Articles, and may alter their qualifications and the Company may (subject to the provisions of Section 164 of the Act) remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office and appoint another qualified person in his place. The person so appointed should hold office during such time as the Director in whose place he is appointed would have held the same if he had not been removed.
Register of Directors etc. and notification of change to registrars	124	The Company shall keep at its office a Register containing the particulars of its Directors, Manager, Secretary and other persons mentioned in Section 170 of the Act, and shall otherwise comply with the provisions of the said Section in all respects.
Disclosure by Directors of Appointment to any other body corporate	125	<p>(1) Every Director of the Company shall, at the first Board Meeting held after that change to any of the above offices to any other body corporate, disclose to the company the particulars relating to his office in the other body corporate which are required to be specified under Section 184 of the Act.</p> <p>(2) Every Director shall give notice to the Company of such matters relating to himself as may be necessary for the purpose of enabling the Company to comply with the provisions of that Section.</p>
POWERS OF BOARD		
General Powers of the Company vested in Board	126	The management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board and the Board may exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and things, as the Company is by the memorandum of association or otherwise authorized to exercise and do, and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and to any regulations, not being inconsistent with the memorandum of association and these Articles or the Act, from time to time made by the Company in general meeting provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.
Indemnifying Directors	127	If the Directors or any of them or any other person shall become personally liable for the payment of any sum primarily due from the Company, the Board may execute or cause to be executed any mortgage, charge or security over or affecting the whole or any part of the assets of the Company by way of indemnity to secure the Directors or any other person so becoming liable as aforesaid from any loss in respect of such liability.
Office or Place of Profit	128	Subject to the provisions of the Act, if any Director shall be appointed to advise the Directors as an expert or be called upon to perform extra services or make a special exertions in going or residing abroad or in negotiating of carrying into effect any contract or arrangement by the Company otherwise for any purposes of the Company, or act as trustee for the company or its debenture holders, and shall do so, the company may remunerate such director either in the form of Salary, Commission or a lump sum and may

		either be in addition to or substitution of the remuneration specified in the preceding articles.
	BORROWING POWERS	
Power to borrow	129	The Directors may, from time to time, at their discretion, raise or borrow, either from the Directors or from elsewhere and secure the payment of, any sum or sums of money for the purposes of the Company; Provided that the moneys to be borrowed together with the moneys already borrowed by the Company (apart from temporary loans obtained from the Company's bankers in the ordinary course of business) shall not at any time except with the consent of the Company by way of special resolution in general meeting exceed the aggregate of the paid-up capital of the Company and its free reserves, that is to say, reserves not set part for any specific purpose.
Conditions on which money may be borrowed	130	The Directors, with shareholders' consent where required by the Act and Rules, may raise or secure the payment or repayment of such sum or sums in such manner and upon such terms and conditions in all respects as they think fit and, in particular, by the issue of bonds, perpetual or redeemable debentures or debenture-stock and any other securities of the Company, by creation of any mortgage or charge on the whole or any part of the property of the Company (both present and future) including its uncalled capital for the time being.
Deposits	131	Subject to the provisions of the Act and the Rules made there under the Directors may receive deposits for such term and bearing interest at such rates as the Directors may decide from time to time. The deposits may be received from any person or persons.
	PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD	
Meeting of Directors	132	<p>The Directors may meet either in person or through video conferencing, or audio visual means or teleconferencing, capable of recording and recognizing the participation of the directors as prescribed by the Act / Rules, for the conduct of business from time to time and shall so meet at least once in every three months and at least four such meetings shall be held in every year, provided that there is no gap of more than 120 days between two such meetings. The Directors may adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings, as they think fit.</p> <p>The provisions relating to notice, agenda, quorum and minutes stated hereinafter shall mutatis mutandis apply to the meetings held through such video conferencing.</p>
Summon the Board Meeting	133	The Chairperson if any of the Company or any Director of the Company may and the Company Secretary or the Manager if any, on the requisition of such Chairperson / Director shall, at any time summon a meeting of the Board.
Notice of Meetings	134	Notice of every meeting of the Board shall be given in writing to every Director at his address registered with the company or shall be sent by hand delivery or by post or through electronic means.

		The meeting of the Board may be called at a shorter notice to transact urgent business subject to the condition that at least one Independent Director of the Company shall be present at the meeting. In the event, any Independent Director is not present at the meeting called at shorter notice, the decision taken at such meeting shall be circulated to all the directors and shall be final only on ratification thereof by at least one Independent Director.
Quorum for Board meetings	135	The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided in the Act.
Adjournment of meeting for want of quorum	136	If a meeting of the Board could not be held for want of a quorum then, the meeting shall stand adjourned to such other day, date and time as may be fixed by the Chairman.
Who to preside at meetings of the Board	137	The Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.
Directors to elect a Chairperson	138	If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their numbers to be Chairperson of the meeting.
Directors not to act when number falls below minimum	139	The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the company, but for no other purpose.
Decision at Board Meeting	140	Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.
Casting vote of Chairperson at Board meeting	141	In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.
Powers of Board in Meetings	142	A meeting of the Board, for the time being at which a quorum is present, shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers, and discretions which by or under the Act or the Articles of the Company are for the time being vested in or exercisable by the Board generally.
Delegation of Powers / Directors may appoint Committees	143	Subject to the restrictions contained in Section 179 of the Act, the Board may delegate any of their powers to one or more Committees of the Board consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit, and it may from time to time revoke and discharge any such Committee of the Board either wholly or in part, and either as to persons or purposes; but every Committee of the Board so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may, from time to time, be imposed on it by the Board. All acts done by any such Committee of the Board shall be in conformity with such regulations and in fulfilment of the purposes of their appointment but not otherwise, shall have the like force and effect as if done by the Board.
Participation at Committee meetings	144	The participation of directors in a meeting of the Committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Act / Rules.

Chairperson of Committee	145	<p>(1) A committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings unless the Board, while constituting a Committee, has appointed a Chairperson of such Committee.</p> <p>(2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes or such other extended time the Act for the time being in force may provide, after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.</p>
Committee to meet	146	(1) A committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.
Decisions of the Committee		(2) Questions arising at any meeting of a committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.
Acts of Board or Committee Valid notwithstanding defect in appointment	147	All acts done by any meeting of the Board or by a Committee of the Board, or by any person acting as a Director shall, notwithstanding that it shall afterwards be discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of such Director or persons acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified or had vacated office or that the appointment of any of them had been terminated by virtue of any provisions contained in the Act or in these Articles, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed, and was qualified to be a Director.
Resolutions by circular	148	A resolution not being a resolution required by the Act or otherwise to be passed at a meeting of the Directors, may be passed without any meeting of the Directors or of a committee of Directors provided that the resolution has been circulated in draft, together with the necessary papers, if any, to all the Directors, or to all the members of the Committee as the case may be, at their addresses registered with the Company, by hand delivery or by post or courier or through electronic means as permissible under the relevant Rules and has been approved by a majority of the Directors as are entitled to vote on the resolution.
Minutes of proceedings of the Board	149	<p>(1) The Company shall cause minutes of all proceedings of every meeting of the Board and Committee thereof to be kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.</p> <p>(2) Each page of every such book shall be initialed or signed and the last page of the record of proceedings of each meeting in such book shall be dated and signed by the Chairman of the said meeting or the Chairman of the next succeeding meeting.</p> <p>(3) In no case the minutes of proceedings of a meeting shall be attached to any such book as aforesaid by pasting or otherwise.</p> <p>(4) The minutes of each meeting shall contain a fair and correct summary of the proceedings thereat.</p>

		<p>(5) The Chairman of the meeting is of the opinion that the matter(s) shall not be required the inclusion in any such minutes of any matter-</p> <p>(i) is, or could reasonably be regarded as defamatory of any person,</p> <p>(ii) is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or</p> <p>(iii) is detrimental to the interest of the Company.</p> <p>(6) The Chairman shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in this sub-clause.</p> <p>(7) Minutes of meetings kept in accordance with the aforesaid provisions shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.</p>
		SPECIFIC POWERS OF THE BOARD
Specific Powers of the Board	150	<p>Without prejudice to the general powers and other powers conferred by these Articles, and subject to the provisions of Sections 179 and 180 of the Act, the Board shall have the following specific powers:</p> <p>(1) To carry out the objects and exercise the powers contained in clause III of the Memorandum of Association of the Company.</p> <p>(2) To have the superintendence, control and direction over Managing Director, Managers, whole time Directors and all other officers of the Company.</p> <p>(3) To pay the cost, charges and expenses preliminary and incidental to the promotion, formation, establishment and registration of the Company;</p> <p>(4) To pay and charge to the capital account of the company commission or interest lawfully payable there out under the provisions of Section 40(6) of the Act;</p> <p>(5) Subject to Sections 179, 180, 188 and 192 of the Act, to acquire by lease, mortgage, purchase or exchange or otherwise any property, rights or privileges which the company is authorised to acquire at any such prices generally on such terms and conditions as the Board may think fit and to sell, let, exchange or otherwise dispose off absolutely or conditionally any property, rights or privileges and undertaking of the Company upon such terms and conditions and for such consideration as they think fit, subject however to the restrictions imposed on the Board by the Act;</p> <p>(6) At their discretion and subject to the provisions of the Act, to pay for any property, rights or privileges acquired by or services rendered to the Company, either wholly or partially in cash or in share, bonds, debentures, mortgages, or otherwise securities of the Company, and any such shares may be issued either as fully paid-up or with such amount credited as paid-up thereon as may be agreed upon and any such bonds, debentures, mortgages or other securities may be either specifically charged upon all or any part of the property of the Company and its uncalled capital or not so charged;</p>

- (7) To secure the fulfilment of any contracts or engagement entered into by the Company by mortgage or charge of all or any of the property of the Company and its uncalled capital for the time being or in such manner as they may think fit;
- (8) To accept from any member, as far as may be permissible by law, a surrender of his shares or any part thereof, on such terms and conditions as shall be agreed;
- (9) To appoint any person to accept and hold in trust for the Company any property belonging to the Company, in which it is interested, or for any other purpose and to execute and do all such deeds and things as may be required in relation to any trust, and to provide for the remuneration of such trustee or trustees;
- (10) To provide for the management of the affairs of the Company in any specified locality in or outside India and to delegate to person in charge of the local management such powers (not exceeding those which are delegatable by the Directors under these regulations);
- (11) To appoint at anytime and from time to time by a power of attorney under seal, any person or authorities to exercise such of the powers delegated to them (not exceeding those which are delegatable by the Directors under these presents) and for such period and subject to such conditions as the Board may from time to time think fit, with power for such attorneys, to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions vested in the attorney for the time being;
- (12) To appoint officer(s), clerks and servants for permanent, temporary or special services as the Board may from time to time think fit and to determine their powers and duties and to fix their salaries and emoluments and to require security in such instances and to such amount as the Board may think fit and to remove or suspend any such officers, clerk and servants;
- (13) To determine, from time to time, who shall be entitled to sign, on the Company's behalf, bills, notes, receipts, acceptances, endorsements, cheques, dividend warrants, releases, contracts and documents and to give the necessary authority for such purpose;
- (14) To act on behalf of the company in all matters relating to bankrupts and insolvents.
- (15) To sanction, pay and reimburse to the officers of the company in respect of any expenses incurred by them on behalf of the Company;
- (16) To distribute by way of bonus amongst the staff of the Company a share or shares in the profits of the Company and to give to any office or other person employed by the Company a commission on the profits of any particular business or transaction, and to charge such bonus or commission as part of the working expenses of the Company;

- (17) To invest and deal with any of the monies of the Company, to vary or release such investment, subject to the provisions of the Act;
- (18) To refer claims or demands by or against the Company to arbitration in accordance with the provisions of the Act.
- (19) To institute, conduct, defend, compound or abandon any legal proceeding by or against the Company or its officers or otherwise concerning the affairs of the Company and also to compound and allow time for payment of satisfaction or any debt due and of claims or demands by or against the company and to appoint solicitors, Advocates, Counsel and other legal advisers for such purposes or for any other purposes and settle and pay their remunerations.
- (20) To act on behalf of the Company in all matters in which the Company is interested.
- (21) Subject to the provisions of Sections 179, 180, 185 and 186 of the Act, to invest and deal with any moneys of the Company not immediately required for the purposes thereof upon such security, or without security and in such manner as they may think fit, and from time to time vary or realize such investments. Save as provided in Section 187 of the Act, all investments shall be made and held in the Company's own name;
- (22) To pay and give gratuities, pensions, and allowances to any person or persons including any Director, to his widow, children or dependents, that may appear to the Directors just or proper whether any such person, widow children, or other dependents have or not a legal claim upon the company and whether such person is still in the service of company or has retired from service, or to make contributions to any funds any pay premiums for the purchase of or for provisions of any such gratuity, pensioner allowance;
- (23) Subject to Section 179 of the Act, from time to time and at any time to delegate to any person so appointed any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in the Board, other than their power to make calls or to make loans or borrow money, and to authorise the members for the time being of any such Local Board, or any of them to fill up any vacancies therein and to act notwithstanding vacancies, and any such appointment or delegation may be made on such terms and subject to such terms and subject to such conditions as the Board may think fit, and Board may at any time remove any person so appointed, and may annul or vary any such delegation;
- (24) Subject to Section 188 and 192 of the Act, for or in relation to any of the matters aforesaid or, otherwise for the purposes of the Company to enter into all such negotiations and contracts and rescind and vary all such contracts, and execute and do all such acts deeds and things in the name and on behalf of the Company as they may consider expedient;

		<p>(25) To establish, maintain, support and subscribe to any charitable or public object or any society, institution or club which may be for the benefit of the Company or its employees;</p> <p>(26) To set aside portion of the profits of the Company to form a fund or funds before recommending any dividends for the objects mentioned above;</p> <p>(27) To make and alter rules and regulations concerning the manner of payment of the contributions of the employees and the Company respectively to any such fund and accrual, employment, suspension and forfeiture of the benefits of the said fund and the application and disposal thereof and otherwise in relation to the working and management of the said fund as the Directors shall from time to time think fit;</p> <p>(28) To exercise the powers conferred by the Act, with regard to having an official seal for use abroad;</p> <p>(29) To exercise the powers conferred on the company by the Act with regard to the keeping of foreign registers.</p> <p>(30) To authorise any persons to sell any goods or articles manufactured or produced by the Company or to purchase, obtain or acquire machinery, stores, goods or material for the purpose of the Company, or to sell the same when no longer required for the those purposes;</p> <p>(31) To exercise other powers referred to under these regulations not specifically mentioned in this regulations but referred to in other regulations in these Articles; and</p> <p>(32) To determine by resolution from time to time the name of person or persons who shall be entitled to do all or any of the Acts mentioned in this regulations on behalf of the Company.</p>
	MANAGING DIRECTOR	
Managing Director / Whole-time Director	151	The Board may, from time to time, appoint one or more of their Body to the office of Managing Director/Whole-Time-Director or Managing Directors/ Whole-Time-Directors for such term and at such remuneration whether by way of salary or commission or participation in profits or partly in one way and partly in another or otherwise as they may deem fit.
Delegation of Powers to Managing Director / Whole-time Director	152	The Managing Director, Executive Director or such other Whole-time Directors shall be responsible for carrying on and conducting the business of the Company subject to superintendence, direction, and control of the Board of the Directors and in the conduct and management of the said business, the Managing Director, Executive Director or such other Whole-time Directors may exercise such powers, authorities and directions as may from time to time vested in them under an agreement or delegated to them by the Board of Directors as they may think fit.

	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, MANAGER, COMPANY SECRETARY AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	
Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary and Chief Financial Officer	153	<p>Subject to the provisions of the Act, -</p> <p>(1) A Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board;</p> <p>(2) A director may be appointed as Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer.</p>
	COMMON SEAL	
The Seal	154	The Directors shall provide for safe custody of the seal, which shall only be used by the authority of the Directors or of a Committee of the Directors authorised by the Directors in that behalf, and every instrument to which the seal shall be affixed shall be signed by a Director and shall be countersigned by another Director or by any other person appointed by the Directors for the purpose.
	DIVIDENDS	
Declaration of dividend in general meetings	155	The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board. However, the Company may in a general meeting may declare a lesser amount of dividend.
Interim Dividends	156	Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends as appear to it to be justified by the profits of the Company.
Dividends to be paid out of profits	157	(1) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time to time, think fit.
Carry forward of Profits		(2) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.
Entitlement of dividend	158	(1) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the Company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.
Calls in advance not entitled for dividend		(2) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this regulation as paid on the share.

Proportionate payment of dividend		(3) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
Company's rights for deductions from dividends	159	The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.
Power to retain dividends	160	Pursuant to the regulations relating to transmission of shares contained in these Articles, the Board may retain dividends payable on shares in respect of which any person is entitled to become a member pursuant to the transmission clause, until such person becomes a member in respect of such shares.
Mode of remittance of dividend	161	<p>(1) Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by cheque or warrant or such other means as permitted by the Act sent through post directed to the registered address of the holder or through electronic transfer and in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members.</p> <p>(2) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.</p>
Receipt of dividend in case of joint holders	162	Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.
No interest on dividend	163	No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.
Unclaimed Dividend	164	Any dividend which has not been claimed or the warrant in respect whereof has not been encashed within the period prescribed under Section 124 of the Act, shall be deposited in a special account as provided for in the said section 124 of the Act and the whole of the amount envisaged in sub-section (2) of section 124 of the Act remaining unpaid or unclaimed for a period of seven years from the date they become payable by a company have been credited to the Investor Education and Protection Fund as per Section 125(1) of the Act and subject to any amendments that may be made thereto from time to time.
Discharge to the Company	165	Payment of dividend in the manner specified in these Articles shall be made at the risk of the person entitled to the dividend paid or to be paid. The Company shall be deemed to have made the payment and assumes a good discharge for such payment, if such payment is made as per the provisions of these Articles or any other permissible means.
RESERVES		
Setting aside of Profits	166	(1) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for

		<p>any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalising dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time to time, thinks fit.</p> <p>(2) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.</p> <p>(3) The Board may at any time and from time to time, at their discretion take out of any Reserves and apply the money so taken out for any purpose for which it can be lawfully applied.</p>
		ACCOUNTS
Directors to keep true accounts	167	<p>(1) The Company shall keep at its Registered Office or at such other place in India as the Board thinks fit proper Books of Account in accordance with Section 128 of the Act with respect to:</p> <p>(a) all sums of money received and expended by the Company and the matters in respect of which the receipts and expenditure take place;</p> <p>(b) all sales and purchases of goods by the Company.</p> <p>(c) the assets and liabilities of the Company.</p> <p>(2) Where the Company has a branch office, whether in or outside India, the Company shall be deemed to have complied with this Article if proper Books of account relating to the transactions effected at the branch office are kept at the branch office and proper summarized returns, made up to date at intervals of not more than three months, are sent by the branch office to the Company at its office or other place in India, at which the Company's Books of Accounts are kept as aforesaid.</p> <p>(3) The Books of Account shall give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company or branch office, as the case may be, and explain its transactions. The books of Account and other books and papers shall be open to inspection by any Director during business hours.</p>
As to inspection of accounts or books by Members	168	<p>(1) The Board shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations, the accounts and books of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of members not being directors.</p> <p>(2) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorised by the Board.</p>
Statement of accounts to be furnished to General Meeting	169	The Directors shall from time to time, in accordance with Section 128, 129 and 134 of the Act, cause to be prepared and to be laid before the Company in General Meeting such Balance Sheets, Statement of Profits and Loss, Cash Flow Statement and Reports as are required by these sections.

		Subject to the provisions of Section 131, with the prior approval of Tribunal, the Directors shall, if they consider it to be necessary and in the interest of the Company, be entitled to amend the Audited Accounts of the Company and their Report of any financial year which have been laid before the Company in General Meeting. The amendments to the Accounts and such Report effected by the Directors in pursuance of this Article shall be placed before the Members in General Meeting for their consideration and approval.
Copies shall be sent to members and others	170	Subject to the provisions of Section 136 of the Act, a copy of every such Statement of Profit and Loss, Balance Sheet and Cash Flow Statement (including the Auditors' Report and every other document required by law to be annexed or attached to the balance sheet) shall at least 21 days before the meeting at which the same are to be laid before the members, be sent to the members of the company, to every trustee for the holders of any debentures issued by the company, whether such member, or trustee is or is not entitled to have notices of general meetings of the Company sent to him, and to all persons other than such members or trustees, being persons so entitled. Provided that the documents aforesaid shall not be required to be sent if the copies thereof are made available for inspection at the company's Registered Office during working hours for a period of twenty-one days before the date of the aforesaid meeting and a statement containing the salient features of such documents in the prescribed form or copies of the documents is sent to every member of the company and to every trustee for the holders of any debentures issued by the company, not less than twenty-one days before the date of the said meeting unless members ask for full financial statements.
	AUDIT	
Accounts to be audited	171	Auditors shall be appointed and their rights and duties regulated in accordance with Section 139 to 147 of the Act.
	NOTICES AND SERVICE OF DOCUMENTS	
Serving of documents to members	172	<p>Subject to Section 20 of the Act, a document may be served by the Company on any member thereof by sending it to him by ordinary post or by registered post or by speed post or by courier or by delivering at his address (within India) supplied by him to the company or by means of such electronic or other mode as may be permitted by the Act for the service of notices to him.</p> <p>The Company's obligation shall be satisfied when it transmits the email and the company shall not be responsible for failure in transmission beyond its control.</p>
Transfer of successors in title of members bound by notice given to previous holders	173	Every person, who by operation of law, transfer or other means whatsoever, shall become entitled to any share, shall be bound by any and every notice and other document in respect of such share which previous to his name and address being entered upon the register shall have been duly given to the person from whom he derives his title to such share.

When notice may be given by advertisement	174	Any notice required to be given by the Company to the members or any of them and not expressly provided for by these presents shall be sufficiently given, if given by advertisement, once in English and once in a vernacular daily newspaper circulating in the city, town or village in which the registered office of the Company is situated.
Service of notice good notwithstanding death of member	175	Any notice or document served in the manner hereinbefore provided shall notwithstanding such member be then dead and whether or not the Company has notice of his death, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any share, whether held solely or jointly with other persons by such member, until some other person be registered in his place as the holder or joint-holder thereof and such service, for all purposes of these presents be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or documents on his heirs, executors, administrators and all person (if any) jointly interested with him in any such shares.
Signature to notice	176	Any notice given by the Company may be signed (digitally or electronically) by a Director or by the Secretary or some other officer appointed by the Directors and the signature thereto may be written, facsimile, printed, lithographed, photostat.
Service of documents on Company	177	A document may be served on the Company or on an officer thereof by sending it to the Company or officer at the Registered Office of the Company by post or by Registered Post or by leaving it at its Registered Office, or by means of such electronic mode or other mode as may be specified in the relevant Rules.
AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS		
Authentication of Documents	178	Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act or these Articles, a document or proceeding requiring authentication by the Company may be signed by a Director, or the Managing Director or an authorised officer of the Company and need not be under its seal.
WINDING UP		
Winding up	179	<p>Subject to the provisions of Chapter XX of the Act and rules made there under—</p> <p>(1) If the company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not.</p> <p>(2) For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members.</p> <p>(3) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.</p>

INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE		
Directors and Officers right to indemnity	180	<p>(1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, every Director, Managing Director, Whole-time Director, Manager, Chief Executive Officer, Company Secretary, Chief Financial Officer and Other Officer of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling expenses) which such Director, Manager, Company Secretary and Officer may incur or become liable for by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him in his capacity as such Director, Manager, Chief Executive Officer, Company Secretary, Chief Financial Officer or officer or in any way in the discharge of his duties in such capacity.</p> <p>(2) Subject as mentioned above, every Director, Managing Director, Manager, Company Secretary or other Officer of the Company shall be indemnified against any liability by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgment is given in his favour on in which he is acquitted or discharged or in connection with any application under applicable provisions of the Act in which relief is given to him by the Court or the Tribunal.</p>
Insurance	181	The Company may take and maintain any insurance as the Board may think fit on behalf of its present and / or former directors and key managerial personnel for indemnifying all or any of them against any liability for any acts in relation to the Company for which they may be liable but have acted honestly and reasonably.
GENERAL POWER		
General Clause	182	Wherever in the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, standards etc., by any statutory authority / body, it has been provided that the Company shall have any right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction only if the Company is so authorised by its articles, then and in that case this Article authorizes and empowers the Company to have such rights, privileges or authorities and to carry such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, standards etc. without there being any specific Article in that behalf herein provided.
SECRECY CLAUSE		
Secrecy	183	No member shall be entitled to visit or inspect the Company's works without the permission of the Directors or Managing Director or to require discovery of any information respecting any detail of the Company's trading or any matter which is or may be in the nature of a trade secret, mystery of trade or secret process or which may relate to the conduct of the business of the Company and which in the opinion of the Directors would be inexpedient in the interests of the Company to communicate to the Public.

We the several persons whose names and addresses and descriptions are hereunder subscribed are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Articles of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the company set opposite to our respective names:

Sl. No	Names, addresses, description, occupations and signatures of the subscribers	Name, address, description, occupation and signature of the witness.
1	Sd/- Gundavaram Venkata Bhaskar Rao S/o. G.S rinivas Rao, No.9, Amaravathi Co-op Society, Kharkhana, Secunderabad-500009, AP (Occ: Business)	Sd/- (G.Chengal Rayulu) B.com, C.A Chartered Accountant, Member Ship No.21618, No1-2-56/32/A, Advocates Colony, Colony, Domalguda, Hyderabad-500 029
2	Sd/- Gundavaram Vanaja Devi W/o. G.V.Bhaskar Rao No.9, Amaravathi Co-op Society, Kharkhana, Secunderabad-500009, AP (Occ: Business)	

Place : Hyderabad

Date : 23.08.1986